Hymns for Corpus Christi

Introduction

When Pope Urban IV instituted the feast of Corpus Christi in 1264 for the universal Church he commissioned St Thomas Aquinas to compose the texts for Mass and the Office. These included the hymns for the various hours of the Divine Office which are still sung to this day.

One of the characteristics of all the hymns is that two verses, generally the last two, have been sung indepently of the whole text. For example, the last two verses of the hymn for Evening Prayer (*Pange lingua*) are familiar in their own right — *Tantum ergo Sacramentum*. In this document it has been indicated in the title for the Hymns.

As well as St Thomas Aquinas' original Latin texts English translations have also been provided. Where possible, two have been included. The first from one of the great translators of hymns in the 19th century; the second from James Quinn sj, who probably made the most important contribution to Catholic hymnody in these islands in the latter half of the 20th century. It is his translations which are used in the current *Divine Office*. Recently a collected edition of his hymns, *Hymns for all seasons* edited by Paul Inwood. has been published by Oregon Catholic Press (2017).

A couple of additional texts have been included. *Adoro te devote* though not written for the Office of Corpus Christi it is understood originally to have been a private devotion of St Thomas Aquinas. *O sacrum convivium* is the Magnificat antiphon for Evening Prayer II and as well as an eloquent expression of the theology of the feast it is a text which has been set by many composers.

At the end of each text an excerpt of the chant setting has been included. These have been taken from Gregobase [https://gregobase.selapa.net] which provides freely downloadable versions of these chants and much else. After each text a note is included about the meter and settings of the English translations.

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Acknowledgements

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Evening Prayer I & II

Pange Lingua (Tantum Ergo)

Pange, lingua, gloriosi Corporis mysterium, Sanguinisque pretiosi, quem in mundi pretium fructus ventris generosi Rex effudit Gentium.

Nobis datus, nobis natus ex intacta Virgine, et in mundo conversatus, sparso verbi semine, sui moras incolatus miro clausit ordine.

In supremae nocte coenae recumbens cum fratribus observata lege plene cibis in legalibus, cibum turbae duodenae se dat suis manibus.

Verbum caro, panem verum verbo carnem efficit: fitque sanguis Christi merum, et si sensus deficit, ad firmandum cor sincerum sola fides sufficit.

Tantum ergo Sacramentum veneremur cernui: et antiquum documentum novo cedat ritui: praestet fides supplementum sensuum defectui.

Genitori, Genitoque laus et jubilatio, salus, honor, virtus quoque sit et benedictio: Procedenti ab utroque compar sit laudatio. Amen. Alleluja.

St Thomas Aquinas (1225–74)

Of the glorious body telling, O my tongue, its myst'ries sing, and the blood, all price excelling, which the world's eternal king, in a noble womb once dwelling, shed for this world's ransoming.

Giv'n for us, for us descending, of a virgin to proceed, man with man in converse blending, scattered he the gospel seed, 'till his sojourn drew to ending, which he closed in wondrous deed.

At the last great supper lying, circled by his brethren's band, meekly with the law complying, first, he finished its command. Then, immortal food supplying, gave himself with his own hand.

Word made flesh, by word he maketh very bread his flesh to be; man in wine Christ's blood partaketh, and if senses fail to see, faith alone the true heart waketh, to behold the mystery.

Therefore, we before him bending, this great sacrament revere; types and shadows have their ending, for the newer rite is here; faith, our outward sense befriending, makes the inward vision clear.

Glory let us give, and blessing, to the Father and the Son; honour, might and praise addressing, while eternal ages run; ever too his love confessing, who from both, with both is one.

tr. J. M. Neale, (1818–66) E. Caswall (1814–78), and others

Hail our Saviour's glorious Body, which his Virgin Mother bore; hail the Blood which, shed for sinners, did a broken world restore; hail the sacrament most holy flesh and Blood of Christ adore!

To the Virgin for our healing, his own Son the Father send; from the Father's love proceeding sower, seed, and Word descends; wondrous life of Word incarnate with his greatest winder ends!

On that paschal evening see him with the chosen twelve recline, to the old law still obedient in its feats of love divine; love divine, the new law giving, gives himself as Bread and Wine!

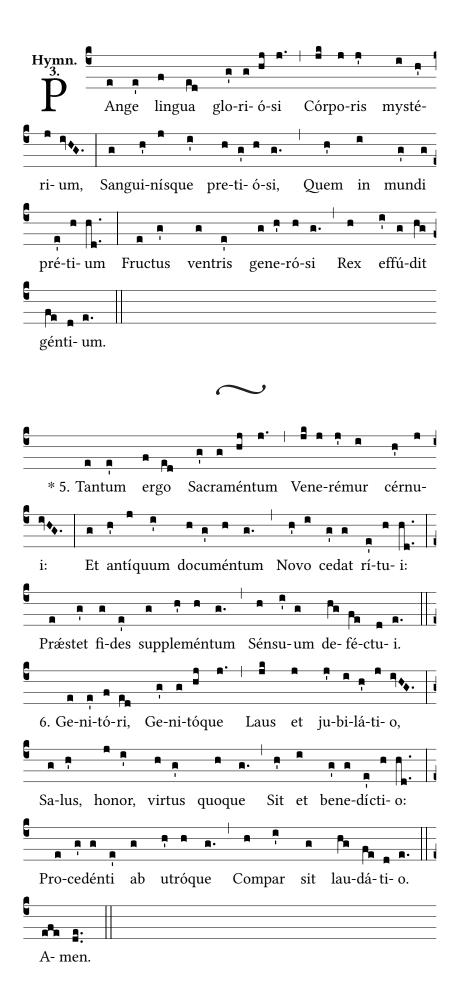
By his word the Word almighty makes of bread his flesh indeed; wine becomes his very life-blood; faith God's living Word must heed! Faith alone may safely guide us where the senses cannot lead!

Come, adore this wondrous presence; bow to Christ, the source of grace! Here is kept the ancient promise of God's earthly dwelling-place! Sight is blind before God's glory, faith alone may see his face!

Glory be to God the Father, praise to his co-equal Son, adoration to the Spirit, bond of love, in Godhead one! Blest be God by all creation joyously while ages run!

tr. James Quinn sJ (1919-2010)

Both English translations follow the same meter as the Latin 87 87 87. As *Tantum ergo* was traditionally always sung to accompany benediction of the Blessed Sacrament a wide variety of tunes were composed or adapted for this text.



Hymn for Office of Readings

Sacris solemniis (Panis Angelicus)

Sacris solemniis iuncta sint gaudia, et ex praecordiis sonent praeconia; recedant vetera, nova sint omnia, corda, voces, et opera.

Noctis recolitur cena novissima, qua Christus creditor agnum et azyma dedisse fratribus, iuxta legitima priscis indulta patribus.

Post agnum typicum, expletis epulis, Corpus Dominicum datum discipulis, sic totum omnibus, quod totum singulis, eius fatemur manibus.

Dedit fragilibus corporis ferculum, dedit et tristibus sanguinis poculum, dicens: Accipite quod trado vasculum; omnes ex eo bibite.

Sic sacrificium istud instituit, cuius officium committi voluit solis presbyteris, quibus sic congruit, ut sumant, et dent ceteris.

Welcome with jubilee
this glad solemnity
from the full heart which sings
both clear and high;
let the old types of grace
to the new things give place,
new hearts, new works join with
new songs of joy.

Sing of that solemn eve when, as true hearts believe, Christ gave the lamb and gave the paschal bread unto the chosen band met for the high command God had of old on their forefathers laid.

Now, when the feast was done, to each beloved one gave he his body true, the Lord of heaven. Yea, by those hands so blest unto each single guest, E'en as to all, was the whole Christ now given.

Weak and unstable band
they ate from his own hand
his flesh; while he raised up
their drooping hearts
with the new mystic wine
of his own blood divine:
'Drink all the cup which my own
love imparts.'

Thus did our blessed King trust his new offering only to servants in his priestly line. They now will give to each what they have once received to all who draw near for the gift divine.

At this great feast of love let joyful praise resound, let heartfelt homage now ascend to heaven's height: ring out the reign of sin; ring in the reign of grace; a world renewed acclaims its King, through veiled in sight.

Recall that night when Christ proclaims his law of love, and shows himself the Lamb of God and great high priest: the sinless One, made sin, for sinners gives his all, and shares with us his very self as Paschal feast.

Panis angelicus fit panis hominum; dat panis caelicus figuris terminum; O res mirabilis: manducat Dominum pauper, servus et humilis.

Te, trina Deitas unaque, poscimus: sic nos tu visita, sicut te colimus; per tuas semitas duc nos quo tendimus, ad lucem quam inhabitas.

St Thomas Aquinas (1225–74)

Old forms are cast aside, for truth and grace abide; All eat the bread of the angels, bread of heaven. To feed the lowly heart the poor, the cast apart, O wondrous gift that Christ himself has given

O triune Deity,
hear how we cry to thee,
Ccme now to us who kneel here
to adore thee;
lead us on thine own way
up to the realms of day,
your dwelling place of holiness
and glory.

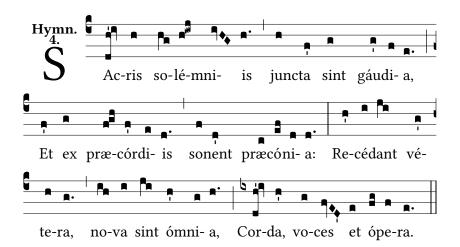
tr. J D Aylward(1813-72) alt.

The bread that angels eat becomes our food on earth, God sends his manna, living Bread, from heaven above; what wonders now we see: those who are last and least receive their Lord as food and drink, his pledge of love.

Three persons, yet one God, be pleased to hear our prayer: come down in power to seek your own, dispel our night; teach us your word of truth; guide us along your way; bring us at last to dwell with you in endless light.

James Quinn sJ (1919-2010)

The meter of the Aylward translation was 669 669 — for which there is no familiar hymn tune. It has been altered so that it might be sung to Down Ampney. James Quinn prepared two versions of the text (translating the same verses). At this great feast of love has a meter of 66 84 D and can be sung to Leoni. The second version *Now on this feast of love* can be found in the collected edition has a meter of 66 66 8 which follows the Latin text.



Morning Prayer

Verbum Supernum (O Salutaris)

Verbum supernum prodiens, nec Patris linquens dexteram, ad opus suum exiens, venit ad vitae vesperam.

In mortem a discipulo suis tradendus aemulis, prius in vitae ferculo se tradidit discipulis.

Quibus sub bina specie carnem dedit et sanguinem; ut duplicis substantiae totum cibaret hominem.

Se nascens dedit socium, convescens in edulium, se moriens in pretium, se regnans dat in praemium.

O salutaris hostia, quae caeli pandis ostium, bella premunt hostilia; da robur, fer auxilium.

Unitrinoque Domino sit sempiterna gloria: qui vitam sine termino nobis donet in patria. Amen.

St Thomas Aquinas (1127-74)

The heav'nly Word, proceeding forth yet leaving not the Father's side, accomplishing his work on earth had reached at length life's eventide.

By false disciple to be giv'n to foemen for his life athirst, himself, the very bread of heav'n, he gave to his disciples first.

He gave himself in either kind, he gave his flesh, he gave his blood; in love's own fullness thus designed, to be, for humankind, the food.

By birth our fellowman was he, our Food while seated at the board; he died, our ransomer to be; he ever reigns, our great reward.

O saving victim, opening wide the gate of heav'n to all below, our foes press on from every side; thine aid supply, thy strength bestow.

To thy great name be endless praise, Immortal Godhead, one in three: O grant us endless length of days in our true native land with thee.

tr. J. M. Neale (1818-66)

Forth from on high the Father sends his Son, who yet stays by his side.

The Word made flesh for us then spends his life till life's last eventide.

While Judas plans the traitor's sign, the mocking kiss that Love betrays, Jesus in form of bread and wine his loving sacrifice displays.

He gives himself that faith may see the heavenly Food on which we feed, that flesh and blood in us may be fed by his Flesh and Blood in deed.

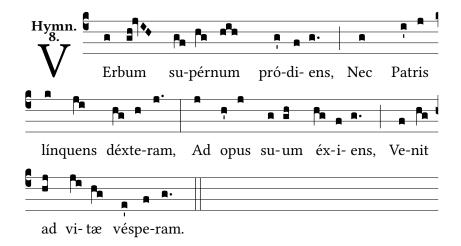
By birth he makes himself our kin, as Food before his guests he lies; to death he bears the cross of sin; in heaven he reigns as our blest prize.

O Priest and Victim, Lord of life, throw wide the gates of Paradise! We face our foes in mortal strife; you are our strength! O heed our cries!

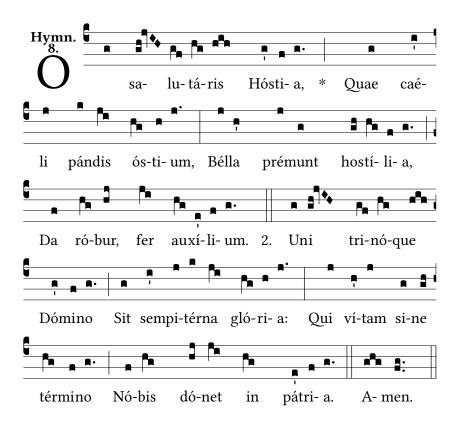
To Father, Son and Spirit blest, one only God, be ceaseless praise! May he in goodness grant us rest in heaven, our home, for endless days!

James Quinn sJ (1919-2010)

Latin and English texts have the same meter 88 88 or Long Meter. The hymn is sung to a number of tunes.







Lectionary for Mass: Sequence

Lauda Sion Salvatorem

Lauda Sion Salvatorem, lauda ducem et pastorem, in hymnis et canticis. Quantum potes, tantum aude: quia maior omni laude, nec laudare sufficis.

Laudis thema specialis, panis vivus et vitalis hodie proponitur.

Quem in sacrae mensa cenae, turbae fratrum duodenae datum non ambigitur.

Sit laus plena, sit sonora, sit iucunda, sit decora mentis iubilatio.
Dies enim solemnis agitur, in qua mensae prima recolitur huius institutio.

In hac mensa novi Regis, novum Pascha novae legis, phase vetus terminat. Vetustatem novitas, umbram fugat veritas, noctem lux eliminat. Sing forth, O Zion, sweetly sing
The praises of thy Shepherd-King,
In hymns and canticles divine;
Dare all thou canst, thou hast no song
Worthy his praises to prolong,
So far surpassing powers like thine.

Today no theme of common praise
Forms the sweet burden of thy lays —
The living, life-dispensing food —
That food which at the sacred board
Unto the brethren twelve our Lord
His parting legacy bestowed.

Then be the anthem clear and strong, Thy fullest note, thy sweetest song, The very music of the breast: For now shines forth the day sublime That brings remembrance of the time When Jesus first his table blessed.

Within our new King's banquet-hall
They meet to keep the festival
That closed the ancient paschal rite:
The old is by the new replaced; '
The substance hath the shadow chased;
And rising day dispels the night.

Sion, sing in exultation, sing your song of jubilation, sing in praise of Christ, your King. Sing to Christ in adoration, sing the new song of salvation, homage to your Saviour bring.

Sing of love beyond your telling, love from Jesus' heart upwelling, giving all that love can give.
See him as his life is ending, to his chosen friends attending, giving all that all might live.

Greet your Lord with acclamation, sing with joy in celebration of his gift of living bread.
Let your mind with love be dwelling on his gift, all gifts excelling, gift by which your heart is fed.

See the King his table spreading, see the Lamb his lifeblood shedding, see in blood the New Law sealed. All is new, the old has vanished, all is real, with shadows banished, what was hidden stands revealed.

Quod in coena Christus gessit, faciendum hoc expressit in sui memoriam.

Docti sacris institutis, panem, vinum in salutis consecramus hostiam.

Dogma datur christianis, quod in carnem transit panis, et vinum in sanguinem. Quod non capis, quod non vides, animosa firmat fides, praeter rerum ordinem.

Sub diversis speciebus, signis tantum, et non rebus, latent res eximiae.
Caro cibus, sanguis potus: manet tamen Christus totus sub utraque specie.

A sumente non concisus, non confractus, non divisus: integer accipitur. Sumit unus, sumunt mille: quantum isti, tantum ille: nec sumptus consumitur.

Sumeunt boni, sumunt mali: sorte tamen inaequali, vitae vel interitus.

Mors est malis, vita bonis: vide paris sumptionis quam sit dispar exitus.

Fracto demum sacramento, ne vacilles, sed memento tantum esse sub fragmento, quantum toto tegitur.
Nulla rei fit scissura: signi tantum fit fractura, qua nec status, nec statura signati minuitur.

Ecce Panis Angelorum, factus cibus viatorum: vere panis filiorum, non mittendus canibus. In figuris praesignatur, cum Isaac immolatur, agnus Paschae deputatur, datur manna patribus.

Christ willed what he himself had done
Should be renewed while time
should run
In memory of his parting hour:
Thus, tutored in his school divine
We consecrate the bread and wine
And lo — a Host of saving power.

This faith to Christian men is given — Bread is made flesh by words from heaven:

Into his blood the wine is turned: What thought baffles nature's powers Of sense and sight? This faith of ours Proves more than nature e'er discerned.

Concealed beneath the two-fold sign, Meet symbols of the gifts divine, There lie the mysteries adored: The living body is our food; Our drink the ever-precious blood; In each, one undivided Lord.

Not he that eateth it divides
The sacred food, which whole abides
Unbroken still, nor knows decay;
Be one, or be a thousand fed,
They eat alike that living bread
Which, still received, neer wastes away.

The good, the guilty share therein, With sure increase of grace or sin, The ghostly life, or ghostly death: Death to the guilty; to the good Immortal life. See how one food Man's joy or woe accomplisheth.

We break the Sacrament; but hold And firm thy faith shall keep its hold; Deem not the whole doth more enfold Than in the fractured part resides: Deem not that Christ doth broken lie; 'Tis but the sign that meets the eye; The hidden deep reality In all its fullness still abides.

Behold the bread of angels, sent
For pilgrims in their banishment,
The bread for God's true
children meant,
That may not unto dogs be given:
Oft in the olden types foreshowed;
In Isaac on the altar bowed,
And in the ancient paschal food,

And in the manna sent from heaven.

Listen, Christ's own words obeying, hear him now command you, saying: 'Do this in my memory'.

Gifts now offer, love expressing, faith now bring, his presence blessing, where no human eye can see.

Christians, let your faith grow stronger:
what was bread is bread no longer, blood is here where once was wine.
Touch and sight are here deceivers, mind and heart, be true believers: truth is here beneath the sign.

Bread and wine are here concealing what to faith God is revealing: outward signs his glory hide.
Bread becomes its very Giver, wine redemption's mighty river, flowing from the Saviour's side.

When we eat the bread of gladness, there is here no cause for sadness: Christ can suffer pain no more. One or many, each is given whole, entire, the bread of heaven: mortal minds can but adore.

Bad and good, in equal measure, find the selfsame hidden treasure, with unequal loss and gain.

Here the good receive salvation, sinners earn their condemnation: from one table, joy or pain.

When you see the host divided, let your faith by this be guided: every fragment Christ contains. Risen body is not broken, only outward sign and token: Christ his living self remains.

Praise to Jesus, bread from. heaven, angels' food to pilgrims given, seal of peace on sin forgiven, God the Father's gift of love.

In one perfect immolation see fulfilled for all creation
Isaac's offering, lamb's oblation, manna raining from above.

Bone pastor, panis vere, Iesu, nostri miserere: Tu nos pasce, nos tuere, Tu nos bona fac videre in terra viventium.

Tu qui cuncta scis et vales, qui nos pascis hic mortales: tuos ibi commensales, coheredes et sodales fac sanctorum civium. Amen. Alleluia. Come then, good shepherd,
bread divine,
Still show to us thy mercy sign;
Oh, feed us still, still keep us thine;
So may we see thy glories shine
In fields of immortality;

O thou, the wisest, mightiest, best,
Our present food, our future rest,
Come, make us each thy chosen guest,
Co-heirs of thine, and comrades blest
With saints whose dwelling is
with thee.

Lectionary for Mass

Shepherd-King, we bow before you, living bread, let all adore you; come to feed us, come, possess us, with your Holy Spirit bless us from your throne beyond the skies.

Jesus, Lord, the ever-living, ever-loving, all-forgiving, on our pilgrim journey feed us, from his heavenly banquet lead us to our home in Paradise.

Amen. Alleluia.

James Quinn sJ (1919-2010)

The Sequence at Masses on the Solemnity of the Body and Blood of the Lord is optional. It may be sung in full or in a shorter form of just the last 3 verses (from *Ecce Panis Angelorum*, *Behold the bread of angels*).

The chant version is given in an appendix. The challenge of singing the Lectionary version is that the meter is not the same as the Latin, so can not be sung to the chant, and the length of the verses varies. The line is consistent through out — 8 syllables. To be sung to familiar hymn tunes this suggests one of 88 88 and one of 88 88 (LM). The final two verses have 5 lines and so the last line might be repeated.

The Quinn text, described as a paraphrase in the complete edition, is intended to be sung to the Latin chant.

Other texts

Adoro Te Devote

Adoro te devote, latens Deitas, Quæ sub his figuris vere latitas; Tibi se cor meum totum subjicit, Quia te contemplans totum deficit.

Visus, tactus, gustus in te fallitur, Sed auditu solo tuto creditur. Credo quidquid dixit Dei Filius; Nil hoc verbo veritátis verius. Godhead here in hiding,
whom I do adore,
Masked by these bare shadows,
shape and nothing more,
See, Lord, at thy service
low lies here a heart
Lost, all lost in wonder
at the God thou art.

Seeing, touching, tasting are in thee deceived:
How says trusty hearing?
that shall be believed;
What God's Son has told me, take for truth I do;
Truth himself speaks truly or there's nothing true.

O Godhead hid, devoutly I adore thee, who truly art within the forms before me; to thee my heart I bow with bended knee, as failing quite in contemplating thee.

Sight, touch, and taste in thee are each deceived, the ear alone most safely is believed:

I believe all the Son of God has spoken; than truth's own word there is no truer token.

In cruce latebat sola Deitas,
At hic latet simul et Humanitas,
Ambo tamen credens
atque confitens,
Peto quod petivit latro
pœnitens.

Plagas, sicut Thomas, non intueor: Deum tamen meum te confiteor. Fac me tibi semper magis credere, In te spem habere, te diligere.

O memoriale mortis Domini! Panis vivus, vitam præstans homini! Præsta meæ menti de te vívere, Et te illi semper dulce sapere.

Pie Pelicane, Jesu Domine, Me immundum munda tuo sanguine: Cujus una stilla salvum facere Totum mundum quit ab omni scelere.

Jesu, quem velatum nunc aspicio, Oro, fiat illud quod tam sitio: Ut te revelata cernens facie, Visu sim beátus tuæ gloriæ. Amen

St Thomas Aquinas (1227-74)

On the cross thy godhead made no sign to men,
Here thy very manhood steals from human ken:
Both are my confession,
both are my belief,
And I pray the prayer
of the dying thief.

I am not like Thomas,
wounds I cannot see,
But can plainly call thee
Lord and God as he;
Let me to a deeper faith
daily nearer move,
Daily make me harder hope
and dearer love.

O thou our reminder of Christ crucified,
Living Bread, the life of us for whom he died,
Lend this life to me then:
feed and feast my mind,
There be thou the sweetness man was meant to find.

Bring the tender tale
true of the Pelican;
Bathe me, Jesu Lord,
in what thy bosom ran—
Blood whereof a single drop
has power to win
All the world forgiveness
of its world of sin.

Jesu, whom I look at shrouded here below,
I beseech thee send me what I thirst for so,
Some day to gaze on thee face to face in light
And be blest for ever with thy glory's sight.
Amen.

Gerard Manley Hopkins (1844-89)

God only on the cross
lay hid from view;
but here lies hid at once
the manhood too:
and I, in both professing my belief,
make the same prayer
as the repentant thief.

Thy wounds, as Thomas saw,

I do not see;
yet thee confess my Lord and God to be;
make me believe thee ever more and more,
in thee my hope, in thee my love to store.

O thou memorial of our Lord's own dying!
O bread that living art and vivifying!
Make ever thou my soul on thee to live:
ever a taste of heavenly sweetness give.

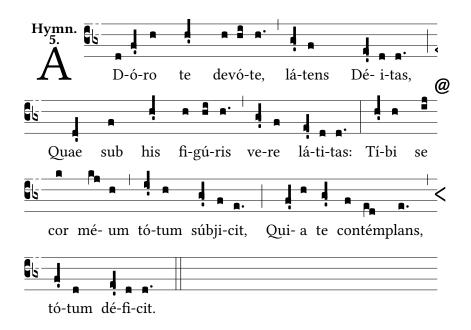
O loving Pelican! O Jesus, Lord!
Unclean I am, but cleanse me
in thy blood;
of which a single drop, for sinners spilt,
is ransom for a world's entire guilt.

Jesus, whom for the present veiled I see,
what I so thirst for, oh, vouchsafe to me:
that I may see thy countenance unfolding,
and may be blest thy glory in beholding.
Amen.

tr. Edward Caswall (1814-78)

This text was not written for the Office of Corpus Christi. It is now understood to have been among the Saint's paper and was originally a personal devotional text. The music is much later from a lat 17th century Paris Processional suggesting that it was a while before it entered the liturgy.

The translation by Hopkins is intended to be sung to the chant. There is also a Quinn translation: *Jesus, Lord of Glory.*



O sacrum convivium

O sacrum convivium! in quo Christus sumitur: recolitur memoria passionis eius: mens impletur gratia: et futurae gloriae nobis pignus datur. Alleluia.

St Thomas Aquinas (1227-74)

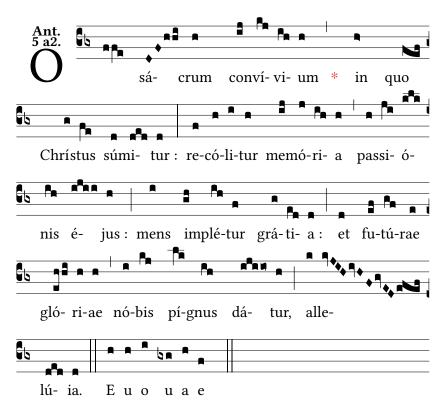
O sacred feast in which we partake of Christ: his sufferings are remembered, our minds are filled with his grace and we receive a pledge of the glory that is to be ours, alleluia.

Divine Office

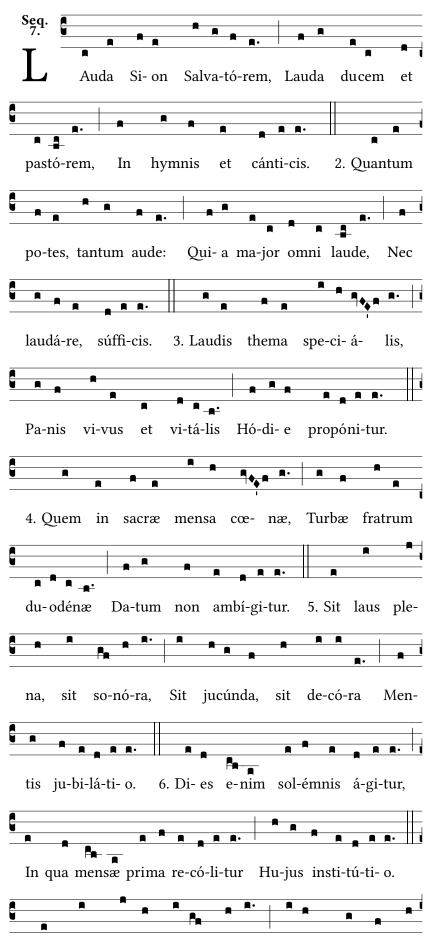
How holy this feast in which Christ is our food: his passion is recalled, grace fills our hearts, and we receive a pledge of the glory to come. Alleluia.

Holy Communion and Worship of the Eucharist outside Mass

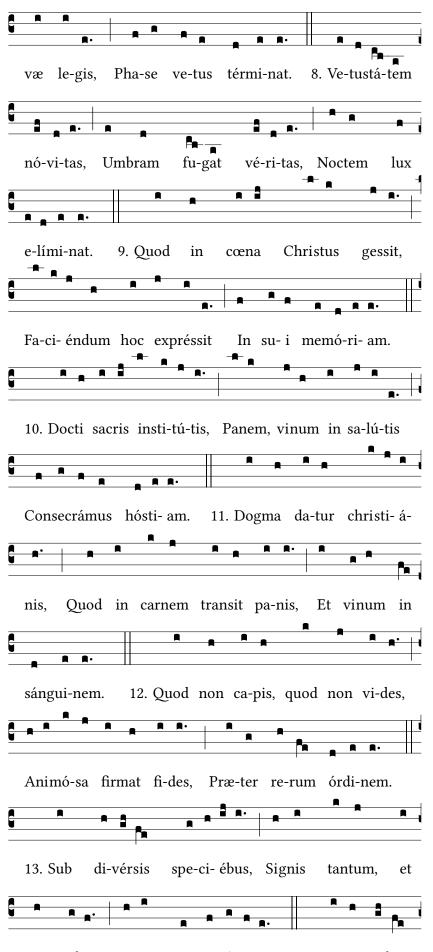
Though the not one of the hymns of the Office of Corpus Christi *O sacrum convivium* has proved a popular text for composers to set to music. It is the Magnificat Antiphon for Evening Prayer II.



Appendix: Lauda Sion Salvatorem



7. In hac mensa no-vi Re-gis, Novum Pascha no-



non rebus, La-tent res ex-ími-æ. 14. Ca-ro ci-bus,

